# Sophie Pailot--Bonnétat

## Seeking a postdoctoral position in remote sensing applied to volcanology

✤ ED	UCATION
2019–2024	<ul> <li>Doctoral Degree prepared within the Doctoral School "Fundamental Sciences"</li> <li><u>Clermont-Auvergne University</u> in Clermont-Ferrand (France)</li> <li><u>Discipline:</u> Structure and evolution of the Earth and other planets</li> <li><i>"Hydrothermal system thermodynamics"</i></li> </ul>
2018–2019 UNIVERSITÉ Clermont Auvergne	<ul> <li>Master Degree in Earth Science and planets, environment as a double diploma</li> <li><u>Clermont-Auvergne University</u> in Clermont-Ferrand (France)</li> <li><u>Specialization:</u> Magmas and Volcanoes</li> <li><u>Relevant courses:</u> Geochemistry, Volcanological Systems, Petrology, Magmas Physics</li> </ul>
2016–2019 UniLaSalle	<ul> <li>Master Degree in Geosciences (Engineering program in Earth and Environmental Sciences – Geology)</li> <li>Institut Polytechnique UniLasalle in Beauvais (France) - Engineering school (leading institution of higher education). Admission is highly selective and the title of Engineer awarded is prestigious</li> <li>Specialization: Mines and Quarries, and Research option the 2<sup>nd</sup> year</li> <li>Relevant courses: Geology, Geomatics, Signal processing and Geophysics, Prospecting, GIS</li> </ul>
2014-2016	<ul> <li>Bachelor Degree in Earth Science</li> <li>Polytech'Paris UPMC in Paris (France) - Engineering school, specialized in Earth sciences</li> <li>Relevant courses: Geology, Thermodynamics, Geodynamics, Geophysics, Algorithmic, Computer programming, English</li> </ul>
✤ EX	PERIENCES
	Postdoctoral contracts
2024 6 months	<ul> <li>Postdoctoral position – Laboratoire Magma et Volcans (LMV) – Clermont-Ferrand (France)</li> <li>Carried on the thesis project on studying heat fluxes of volcanic hydrothermal systems</li> <li>Preparation of seminars, conferences and article publications</li> </ul>
~	PhD "Hydrothermal system thermodynamics"
2019–2024	<ul> <li>PhD candidate – Laboratoire Magma et Volcans (Research Institute) – Clermont-Ferrand (France)</li> <li><u>Supervised by Andrew Harris</u></li> <li>Installed a network of temperature and meteorological sensors inside La Fossa crater, Vulcano, Sicily, and collected ground- and satellite-based thermal images;</li> <li>Defined the thermal characteristics of the 2021s unrest at La Fossa, Vulcano;</li> <li>Calculated heat fluxes from two types of hydrothermal systems (dry and flooded) to review and validate heat flux calculation models using ground- and satellite-based thermal data</li> </ul>
	INTERNSHIPS
2019 5 months	<ul> <li>Trainee in remote sensing – Laboratoire Magma et Volcans (Research Institute) – Clermont-Ferrand (France)</li> <li><u>Research internship, supervised by Andrew Harris</u></li> <li>Developed a methodology to retrieve plume height time series from a single high resolution</li> </ul>
	satellite image using the shadow casted by the plume on the ground;

- Manipulated for that purpose ETM+, ASTER and Pleiades image data using the ENVI software;
- Compared the results with measures from ground-based visible and thermal cameras.

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2017 4 months	<ul> <li>Trainee in support for 3 research teams – Nordic Volcanological Center (Research Institute) – Reykjavik (Iceland)</li> <li><u>Research internship, supervised by Àrmann Höskuldsson</u></li> <li>Modelled the 2014 Holuhraun lava flow 3D topography from LiDAR data thanks to the RiSCAN PRO software;</li> <li>Helped for 5 days a research team to collect water samples and pH data from groundwater, glacier water, and water coming from the 2014 Holuhraun lava flow;</li> <li>Collected ash samples and layers thickness from the eruptions Katla 1918 and Öræfajökull 1362 on the field, and sieved around 50 of these ash samples.</li> </ul>			
2017–2018 2 months UniLaSalle Terre & Sciences	<ul> <li>UniLaSalle Institute – Beauvais (France)         <u>Academic project – Research option, supervised by Hervé Leyrit</u> <ul> <li>Carried out analog experiments on Mount Etna gravitational collapse using sand, silicon and plaster, with a focus on contact shape between the substrata impact;</li> <li>Analyzed pictures using open-source Kappa software from Image J to extract curvatures.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			
2017–2018 7 months	<ul> <li>UniLaSalle Institute – Beauvais (France)</li> <li><u>Academic project – Collective project of the 4<sup>th</sup> year Mines and Quarries students (3 teams of 5 people in competition)</u> CONFIDENTIAL</li> <li>Set up a project management methodology (team management, schedules, risks, informational watch, requirement specifications);</li> <li>Created several models: an ArcGIS builder model to automatize quarries prospection depending on several criteria and applicable regulations, a quarry best prospect 3D model using the Coralis software and best prospect area ground coverage and time series using the ENVI software.</li> </ul>			
2015–2016 2 months	<ul> <li>Trainee in analog modelling – Institute of Earth Physics of Paris (Research Institute) – Paris (France)</li> <li><u>Research internship</u></li> <li>Designed an experimental protocol to test a magma chamber formation and magma storage hypothesis;</li> <li>Modified a Matlab program transforming the color intensity on experiments pictures into thickness of magma storage.</li> </ul>			
CONFERENCES & SEMINARS				
2025 (upcoming)	⇒ Seminar Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia (INGV) – February 2 2025, Roma (Italy) "Ground- and Satellite-based thermal characterization of the 2021 unrest at Vulcano"			
2025 (upcoming)	⇒ VolcaPot – January 24 2025, Clermont-Ferrand (France) "Selective decoupling of soil degassing species and heat flux at surface-sealed hydrothermal systems: evidence from Vulcano"			
2024 (APP) 1-SITE CLERMONT CLERMONT CLERMONT CLERMONT	<ul> <li>⇒ International Summer School "Working on active volcanoes: Lipari-Stromboli-Vulcano" 2nd Edition</li> <li>– June 20 2024, Eolian islands (Italy)</li> <li>"Hydrothermal system thermodynamics: What are we going to measure and why are we measuring it?" by Pailot - Bonnétat S. &amp; Harris A. J. L.</li> </ul>			
2023 <b>()) INGV</b>	⇒ Working group communication meeting – March 14 2023, INGV Catania (Italy) "ANR-DIRE Vulcano project communication" Pailot – Bonnétat S., Rafflin V., Giannoulis M., et al.			
2022	⇒ Working group communication meeting – September 28 2022, INGV Catania (Italy) "ANR-DIRE: Data integration from multiprobe sensor networks to assess risk scenarios at volcanic hydrothermal ecosystems" by Pailot – Bonnétat S., Rafflin V., Giannoulis M., et al.			
2022	<ul> <li>Cities on Volcanoes 11 – Session 2.18: Linking remote and local monitoring data through physical volcano models to understand and forecast unrest – June 12-17 2022, Heraklion (Crete) "Thermal Remote Sensing of Crises at Hydrothermal Systems: ASTER and La Fossa di Vulcano" (oral presentation) by Pailot - Bonnétat S., Giannoulis M, Harris A. J. L., et al.</li> </ul>			



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- European Geoscience Union (EGU) General Assembly Session GMPV10.4: Advances in numerical modelling of volcanic hazards – 23–27 May 2022, Vienna (Austria) "The 2021 unrest at Vulcano: insights from ground-based and satellites observations" (oral presentation) by Diliberto I. S., Pailot Bonnétat S., Harris, A. J. L., et al. https://doi.org/10.5194/egusphere-egu22-11576
- Working group communication meeting March 31 2022, INGV Catania (Italy)  $\Rightarrow$ "ANR-DIRE thermal network data update"
  - UCA's Doctoral School Scientific Workshop December 2–3 2021, Aubière (France)  $\Rightarrow$ "Thermal methodologies for tracking the thermal state of hydrothermal systems during crises: case study of the 2021 unrest at La Fossa cone, Vulcano" (poster) by Pailot - Bonnétat S., Harris A. J. L., Bani P.
    - Work meeting with INGV Palermo & Catania following Vulcano's unrest October 13 2021 "Data available from the ANR-DIRE thermal network on Vulcano"

#### **SUMMER SCHOOLS**

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 $\Rightarrow$ 6<sup>th</sup> International Training on Convective and Volcanic Clouds (CVC School) – training for students with primary research interest in: (1) techniques to detect, monitor, and model convective and volcanic clouds, (2) state-of-the-art instruments and satellite missions (present and future), (3) early warning systems and aviation safety for supporting policymakers.



1<sup>st</sup> Stromboli International School of Volcanology – Working on an active volcano: learning the tools of modern volcanology (field measurements, instruments, data acquisition and processing)

#### **TEACHING & SUPERVISING**



MSc Field camp in Italy - September 25 2024, Eolian islands (Italy)

Field support and supervision of 15 MSC graduate students

- Demonstrations of ground-based direct and remote sensing thermal acquisition devices (thermal camera, thermocouples) on the Cave di Caolino area, Lipari (Italy)
- 2024 CLERMONT

2023

2023

CO

-SITE CLERMONT International Summer School "Working on active volcanoes: Lipari-Stromboli-Vulcano" 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition – June 15–23 2024, Eolian islands (Italy)

Field support and supervision of 20 early career participants

- Small course on introduction to hydrothermal systems and the La Fossa system at Vulcano
- Demonstrations of ground-based direct and remote sensing thermal acquisition devices (thermal *camera, thermocouples)*
- Thermal data processing from acquisition to interpretation in the context of unrest at Vulcano

International Summer School "Working on active volcanoes: Lipari-Stromboli-Vulcano" 1st Edition -June 17–24 2023, Eolian islands (Italy)

Field support and supervision of 25 early career participants

- Demonstrations of ground-based direct and remote sensing thermal acquisition devices
- Thermal data processing from acquisition to interpretation in the context of unrest at Vulcano
- MSc Research Projects Clermont Auvergne University (France)

Co-supervision of 2 MSc graduate students

- Data processing and interpretation on thermal mapping and heat flux densities calculation using temperature data collected in Nisyros, Greece and Poás, Costa Rica
- 2022 Cr Clermon Auvergne

2022

MSc Field camp in Italy – June 2022, Eolian islands (Italy)

Field support and supervision of 15 MSc graduate students

- Demonstrations of ground-based direct and remote sensing thermal acquisition devices (thermal camera, thermocouples) on the Cave di Caolino area, Lipari (Italy)
- BSc 1st year tutorial group sessions on the lecture "Earth's surface / Environments and past life" -Clermont Auvergne University (France)

Teaching (12 hours)

SCIEN	TIFIC	COMMUNCATION / OUTREACH
2024 CONFERENZA	$\Rightarrow$	Participation to Rittmann Conference (6 <sup>th</sup> Edition) – September 18–20 2024, Catania (Italy)
2024	$\Rightarrow$	<ul> <li>"Generazione Vulcano" – Photographic project on consequences of volcanoes in the upbringing of adolescents in the Aeolian islands by photographer Giulia Friglieri</li> <li>Scientific support &amp; theoretical consultancy, Thermal camera support and processing</li> </ul>
2024	$\Rightarrow$	<ul> <li>Le Monde de Jamy "European volcanoes » documentary</li> <li>Production assistant during filming</li> </ul>
2023	$\Rightarrow$	<ul> <li>The Possible Island / Vulcaniamo 2<sup>nd</sup>. Edition – Art and Science Residency on Vulcano island</li> <li>"Generazione Vulcano" by photographer Guilia Friglieri, project with Vulcano's dance school</li> <li>Thermal camera support and processing, public presentation</li> </ul>
2022 St CONFERENZA	$\Rightarrow$	Participation to Rittmann Conference (5 <sup>th</sup> Edition) – September 29–October 1 2022, Catania (Italy)
2021	$\Rightarrow$	<ul> <li>The Possible Island / Vulcaniamo 1<sup>st</sup> Edition – Art and Science Residency on Vulcano island</li> <li><i>"Mineral Self</i>" by photographer Roberto Boccacino, pedagogical project with Vulcano's children</li> <li>Thermal camera support and processing, exhibition</li> </ul>

#### Publications

- [in review at Bulletin of Volcanology] Pailot-Bonnétat S., Harris A. J. L., Rafflin V., Bonnetain C. Serravalli A., Vanderklyusen L., Brauner J., Liu C., Ramsey M. (2025) "Internal and external processes driving heat transfer at volcanic hydrothermal systems'
- [in review at Geophysical Research Letters] Aveni S., Pailot-Bonnétat S., Harris A. J. L., Rouwet D., Coppola D. (2025)
   "Volcanic Radiative Power retrieval from moderate-to-low-temperature features using a single TIR band: validation using volcanic crater lakes and hydrothermal systems"
- Giannoulis M., Pailot-Bonnétat S., Barra V. and Harris A. J. L. (2024) "External factors driving surface temperature changes above geothermal systems: answers from deep learning", *Frontiers in Earth Sciences*, 12:1372621. <u>https://doi.org/10.3389/feart.2024.1372621</u>
- Harris A.J.L., Pailot-Bonnétat S. (2024) "Inversion of heat loss to obtain conductivity, density, and permeability at bottom-heated surfaces: the case of the hydrothermal system at Vulcano between 2019 and 2023", Bulletin of Volcanology 86, 55. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00445-024-01746-4
- Pailot-Bonnétat S., Harris A. J. L. (2024) "A Thermal Record for Unrest at Vulcano 2020–2022: In Situ Meteorological Data and Soil Temperature Recorded at High Temporal Resolution", Bull Volcanol 86, 13. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00445-023-01696-3
- Pailot-Bonnétat S., Rafflin V., Harris A. J. L. *et al.* (2023) "Anatomy of thermal unrest at a hydrothermal system: case study of the 2021–2022 crisis at Vulcano", *Earth Planets Space* 75, 159. <u>https://doi.org/10.1186/s40623-023-01913-5</u>
- Corradino C., Ramsey M. S., Pailot-Bonnétat S., Harris A. J. L. and Negro C. D. (2023) "Detection of Subtle Thermal Anomalies: Deep Learning Applied to the ASTER Global Volcano Dataset", *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 61:1-15 https://doi.org/10.1109/TGRS.2023.3241085
- Tadini A., Harris A. J. L., Morin J., et al. (2022) "Structured elicitation of expert judgement in real-time eruption scenarios: an exercise for Piton de la Fournaise volcano, La Réunion island", Volcanica, 5(1), pp. 105–131. https://doi.org/10.30909/vol.05.01.105131
- Pailot-Bonnétat S., Harris A. J. L., Calvari S., De Michele M., and Gurioli L. (2020) "Plume Height Time-Series Retrieval Using Shadow in Single Spatial Resolution Satellite Images" *Remote Sensing* 12(23):3951. <u>https://doi.org/10.3390/rs12233951</u>

#### References

#### Hervé Leyrit Director of accreditations UniLaSalle group 19, rue Pierre Waguet, BP 30313 60026 BEAUVAIS Cedex, France herve.leyrit@unilasalle.fr

#### Dr. Àrmann Höskuldsson

University Professor Nordic Volcanological Center University of Iceland Sturlugata 7, 101 Reykjavik, Iceland <u>armh@hi.is</u>

#### Dr. Andrew Harris

University Professor Laboratoire Magma et Volcans Université Clermont Auvergne 6 Av. Blaise Pascal, 63170 Aubière, France andrew.harris@uca.fr